

Present tense ACTIVE

stem	1 parā-	2 monē-	3 reg-	3io capi-	4 audi-
	I prepare	I warn	I rule	I take	I hear
parō	mone-ō	reg-ō	capi-ō	audi-ō	
parā-s	monē-s	reg-is	capi-s	audi-s	
parā-t	mone-t	reg-it	capi-t	audi-t	
parā-mus	monē-mus	reg-imus	capi-mus	audi-mus	
parā-tis	monē-tis	reg-itis	capi-tis	audi-tis	
parā-nt	mone-nt	reg-unt	capi-unt	audi-unt	

singular 1 -ō I plural 1 -mus we
2 -s you 2 -tis you (all)
3 -t he/she 3 -nt they

2nd conjugation follows this template, endings after the stem -e; **1st conjugation** varies in 1s, stem -a is omitted
3rd conjugation adds i at 2s, 3s, 1p, 2p; adds u at 3p;
4th conjugation adds u at 3p
sum, esse: sum, e-s, es-t, su-mus, es-tis, su-nt

Imperfect tense ACTIVE

stem	1 parā-	2 monē-	3 reg-	3io capi-	4 audi-
	I was preparing	I was warning	I was ruling	I was taking	I was hearing
parā-bam	monē-bam	reg-ē-bam	capi-ē-bam	audi-ē-bam	
parā-bās	monē-bās	reg-ē-bās	capi-ē-bās	audi-ē-bās	
parā-bat	monē-bat	reg-ē-bat	capi-ē-bat	audi-ē-bat	
parā-bāmus	monē-bāmus	reg-ē-bāmus	capi-ē-bāmus	audi-ē-bāmus	
parā-bātis	monē-bātis	reg-ē-bātis	capi-ē-bātis	audi-ē-bātis	
parā-bant	monē-bant	reg-ē-bant	capi-ē-bant	audi-ē-bant	

Stem + tense sign -ba + -m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt
NB 1 3rd and 4th conjugation verbs insert -ē after the stem before the imperfect person endings.
2 3rd conjugation -ō verbs form imperfects like **audiō: capi-ē-bam** etc.
3 The imperfect of **sum** is: **eram** I was; **eras** you (s) were; **erat** he/she/it was;
eramus we were; **eratis** you (pl) were; **erunt** they were

Future tense ACTIVE

stem	1 parā-	2 monē-	3 reg-	3io capi-	4 audi-
	I will prepare	I will warn	I will rule	I will take	I will hear
parā-bō	monē-bō	reg-am	capi-am	audi-am	
parā-bis	monē-bis	reg-es	capi-ēs	audi-ēs	
parā-bit	monē-bit	reg-et	capi-ēt	audi-ēt	
parā-bimus	monē-bimus	reg-emus	capi-ēmus	audi-ēmus	
parā-bitis	monē-bitis	reg-ētis	capi-ētis	audi-ētis	
parā-bunt	monē-bunt	reg-ēnt	capi-ēnt	audi-ēnt	

Note the two different sets of endings: Stem + -b-o, -bi-s, -bi-t, -bi-mus, -bi-tis, -bu-nt
Stem + -am, -ēs, -et, -ēmus, -ētis, -ēnt

The future tense of **sum** is: **erō** I will; **eris** you (s) will; **erit** he/she/it will;
erimus we will; **eritis** you (pl) will; **erunt** they will

Perfect tense ACTIVE

perfect stem	1 parāv-	2 monu-	3 rēx-	3io cēp-	4 audīv-
	I prepared	I warned	I ruled	I took	I heard
parāv-i	monu-i	rēx-i	cēp-i	audīv-i	
parāv-istī	monu-istī	rēx-istī	cēp-istī	audīv-istī	
parāv-it	monu-it	rēx-it	cēp-it	audīv-it	
parāv-imus	monu-imus	rēx-imus	cēp-imus	audīv-imus	
parāv-istis	monu-istis	rēx-istis	cēp-istis	audīv-istis	
parāv-ērunt	monu-ērunt	rēx-ērunt	cēp-ērunt	audīv-ērunt	

The perfect stem of **sum** is: **fu-ī** I was; **fu-ītū** you (s) were; **fu-īt** he/she/it was;
fu-īmus we were; **fu-ītis** you (pl) were; **fu-ērunt** they were

Pluperfect tense ACTIVE

perfect stem	1 parāv-	2 monu-	3 rēx-	3io cēp-	4 audīv-
	I had prepared	I had warned	I had ruled	I had taken	I had heard
parāv-erām	monu-erām	rēx-erām	cēp-erām	audīv-erām	
parāv-erās	monu-erās	rēx-erās	cēp-erās	audīv-erās	
parāv-erāt	monu-erāt	rēx-erāt	cēp-erāt	audīv-erāt	
parāv-erāmus	monu-erāmus	rēx-erāmus	cēp-erāmus	audīv-erāmus	
parāv-erātis	monu-erātis	rēx-erātis	cēp-erātis	audīv-erātis	
parāv-erānt	monu-erānt	rēx-erānt	cēp-erānt	audīv-erānt	

Perfect stem + imperfect of **sum**: **-erām, -erās, -erāt, -erāmus, -erātis, -erānt**
The pluperfect of **sum** is: **fu-erām** I had been; **fu-erās** you (s) had been; **fu-erāt** he/she/it had been;
fu-erāmus we had been; **fu-erātis** you (pl) had been; **fu-erānt** they had been

Future perfect tense ACTIVE

perfect stem	1 parāv-	2 monu-	3 rēx-	3io cēp-	4 audīv-
	I will have prepared	I will have warned	I will have ruled	I will have taken	I will have heard
parāv-erō	monu-erō	rēx-erō	cēp-erō	audīv-erō	
parāv-erīs	monu-erīs	rēx-erīs	cēp-erīs	audīv-erīs	
parāv-erīt	monu-erīt	rēx-erīt	cēp-erīt	audīv-erīt	
parāv-erīmus	monu-erīmus	rēx-erīmus	cēp-erīmus	audīv-erīmus	
parāv-erītis	monu-erītis	rēx-erītis	cēp-erītis	audīv-erītis	
parāv-erīnt	monu-erīnt	rēx-erīnt	cēp-erīnt	audīv-erīnt	

Perfect stem + future of **sum**: **-erō, -erīs, -erīt, -erīmus, -erītis, -erīnt** (erīnt, not erīnt)
The future perfect of **sum** is:
fu-erō I will been; **fu-erīs** you (s) will been; **fu-erīt** he/she/it will been;
fu-erīmus we will been; **fu-erītis** you (pl) will been; **fu-erīnt** they will been

Present tense PASSIVE

stem	1 parā-	2 monē-	3 reg-	3io capi-	4 audi-
	I am prepared	I am warned	I am ruled	I am taken	I am heard
par-or	mone-or	reg-or	capi-or	audi-or	
parā-ris	monē-ris	reg-eris	capi-eris	audi-eris	
para-tur	mone-tur	reg-itur	capi-itur	audi-itur	
parā-mur	monē-mur	reg-imur	capi-imur	audi-imur	
parā-minī	monē-minī	reg-iminī	capi-iminī	audi-iminī	
para-ntur	mone-ntur	reg-untur	capi-untur	audi-untur	

singular 1 -o-r I plural 1 -mur we
2 -ris you 2 -minī you (all)
3 -tur he/she 3 -ntur they
2nd follows this template, endings after the stem -e; **1st** varies in 1s, stem -a is omitted
3rd adds e at 2s, adds i at 3s, 1p, 2p; adds u at 3p;
4th adds u at 3p

Imperfect tense PASSIVE

stem	1 parā-	2 monē-	3 reg-	3io capi-	4 audi-
	I was being prepared	I was being warned	I was being ruled	I was being taken	I was being heard
parā-bar	monē-bar	reg-ē-bar	capi-ē-bar	audi-ē-bar	
parā-bāris	monē-bāris	reg-ē-bāris	capi-ē-bāris	audi-ē-bāris	
parā-bātur	monē-bātur	reg-ē-bātur	capi-ē-bātur	audi-ē-bātur	
parā-bāmur	monē-bāmur	reg-ē-bāmur	capi-ē-bāmur	audi-ē-bāmur	
parā-bāmīnī	monē-bāmīnī	reg-ē-bāmīnī	capi-ē-bāmīnī	audi-ē-bāmīnī	
parā-bāntur	monē-bāntur	reg-ē-bāntur	capi-ē-bāntur	audi-ē-bāntur	

singular 1 -ba-r I plural 1 -bā-mūn we
2 -bā-ris you 2 -bā-mīn you (all)
3 -bā-tur he/she 3 -bā-ntur they
1 3rd and 4th conjugation verbs insert -ē after the stem before the imperfect person endings.
2 3rd conjugation -ō verbs form imperfects like **audiō: capi-ē-bar** etc.

Future tense PASSIVE

stem	1 parā-	2 monē-	3 reg-	3io capi-	4 audi-
	I wil be prepared	I wil be warned	I wil be ruled	I wil be taken	I wil be heard
parā-bor	monē-bor	reg-ar	capi-ar	audi-ar	
parā-beris	monē-beris	reg-eris	capi-eris	audi-eris	
parā-bitur	monē-bitur	reg-ētūr	capi-ētūr	audi-ētūr	
parā-bimur	monē-bimur	reg-ēmūr	capi-ēmūr	audi-ēmūr	
parā-bimīnī	monē-bimīnī	reg-ēmīnī	capi-ēmīnī	audi-ēmīnī	
parā-bantur	monē-bantur	reg-ēntūr	capi-ēntūr	audi-ēntūr	

Note the two different sets of endings: Stem + -bo-r, -be-ris, -bi-tūr, -bi-mūr, -bi-mīnī, -bu-ntur
Stem + -a-r, -ē-ris, -ē-tūr, -ē-mūr, -ē-mīnī, -ē-ntur

Perfect tense PASSIVE

perf. pass. part.	1 parātus	2 monitus	3 rēctus	3io captus	4 audītus
	I was prepared	I was warned	I was ruled	I was taken	I was heard
parātus sum	monitus sum	rēctus sum	captus sum	auditus sum	
parātus es	monitus es	rēctus es	captus es	auditus es	
parātus est	monitus est	rēctus est	captus est	auditus est	
parātus sumus	monitū sumus	rēctū sumus	captū sumus	auditū sumus	
parātī estis	monitū estis	rēctū estis	captū estis	auditū estis	
parātī sunt	monitū sunt	rēctū sunt	captū sunt	auditū sunt	

Perfect passive participle, singular or plural, with present tense of **sum**: **sum, e-s, es-t, su-mus, es-tis, su-nt**

Pluperfect tense PASSIVE

perf. pass. part.	1 parātus	2 monitus	3 rēctus	3io captus	4 audītus
	I had been prepared	I had been warned	I had been ruled	I had been taken	I had been heard
parātus erām	monitus erām	rēctus erām	captus erām	auditus erām	
parātus erās	monitus erās	rēctus erās	captus erās	auditus erās	
parātus erāt	monitus erāt	rēctus erāt	captus erāt	auditus erāt	
parātī erāmus	monitū erāmus	rēctū erāmus	captū erāmus	auditū erāmus	
parātī erātis	monitū erātis	rēctū erātis	captū erātis	auditū erātis	
parātī erānt	monitū erānt	rēctū erānt	captū erānt	auditū erānt	

Perfect passive participle, singular or plural, with imperfect tense of **sum**: **erām, erās, erāt, erāmus, erātis, erānt**

Future perfect tense PASSIVE

perf. pass. part.	1 parātus	2 monitus	3 rēctus	3io captus	4 audītus
	I will have been prepared	I will have been warned	I will have been ruled	I will have been taken	I will have been heard
parātus erō	monitus erō	rēctus erō	captus erō	auditus erō	
parātus erīs	monitus erīs	rēctus erīs	captus erīs	auditus erīs	
parātus erīt	monitus erīt	rēctus erīt	captus erīt	auditus erīt	
parātī erīmus	monitū erīmus	rēctū erīmus	captū erīmus	auditū erīmus	
parātī erītis	monitū erītis	rēctū erītis	captū erītis	auditū erītis	
parātī erīnt	monitū erīnt	rēctū erīnt	captū erīnt	auditū erīnt	

Perfect passive participle, singular or plural, with future tense of **sum**: **erō, erīs, erīt, erīmus, erītis, erīnt**