

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	o/m, s, t, mus, tis, nt	r, ris, tur, mur, minī, ntur
IMPERF	ba+	ba+
FUTURE	bō+/am+ bō, bis, bit, bimus, bitis, bunt am, ēs, et, ēmus, ētis, ent	bo+/ar+ bor, beris, bitur, bimur, biminī, buntur ar, ēris, ētur, ēmur, ēminī, entur
PERFECT	ī, istī, it, imus, istis, ērunt	ppp + sum
PLUPERF	eram, erās, erat, erāmus, erātis, erant	ppp + eram
FUT PERF	erō, eris, erimus, eritis, erint	ppp + erō

	nom sing	gen sing	dat sing	acc sing	abl sing	nom pl	gen pl	dat pl	acc pl	abl pl
1st f	-a	-ae	-ae	-am	-ā	-ae	-ārum	-īs	-ās	-īs
2nd m	-us/-er	-ī	-ō	-um	-ō	-ī	-ōrum	-īs	-ōs	-īs
2nd n	-um	-ī	-ō	-um	-ō	-a	-ōrum	-īs	-a	-īs
3rd mf	(var)	-is	-ī	-em	-e/-ī_(adj)	-ēs	-um/-ium	-ibus	-ēs	-ibus
3rd n	(var)	-is	-ī	(nom)	-e/-ī	-a/-ia	-um/-ium	-ibus	-a/-ia	-ibus
4th m	us	ūs	uī	um	ū	ūs	uum	ibus	ūs	ibus
4th n	ū	ūs	ū	ū	ū	ua	uum	ibus	ua	ibus
5th f	ēs	eī	eī	em	ē	ēs	ērum	ēbus	ēs	ēbus

Personal pronouns

	nominative	genitive	dative	accusative	ablative
singular	ego I	mei of me	mihi to/for me	mē me	mē by me
plural	nōs we	nostrī of us	nōbis to/for us	nōs us	nōbis by us
singular	tū you	tui of you	tibi to/for you	tē you	tē by you
plural	vōs you	vestrī of you	vōbis to/for you	vōs you	vōbis by you
sing/plur	sui <small>of him/her/themselves</small>	sibi <small>to/for him/her/themselves</small>	sē <small>him/her/themselves</small>	sē <small>by him/her/themselves</small>	

Modern English uses the same forms - 'you' - for singular and plural; Latin has separate forms.

sē has the same forms for singular and plural.

sē has no nominative since it is only used to refer back to the subject of the verb (see below).

ego, tū, nōs, vōs are used in the nominative only for emphasis, e.g.

ego labōrō, **tū** lūdīs I am working, you are playing.

nōs festināmus, **vōs** lentē ambulātis We are hurrying, you are going slowly.

Personal pronouns can be used reflexively, i.e. referring back to the subject of the verb, e.g.

ego mē lavō	I wash myself	<i>je me lave</i>
tū tē lavās	you wash yourself	<i>tu te laves</i>
ille sē lavat	he washes himself	<i>il se lave</i>
nōs nōs lavāmus	we wash ourselves	<i>nous nous lavons</i>
vōs vōs lavātis	you wash yourselves	<i>vous vous lavez</i>
illī sē lavant	they wash themselves	<i>ils se lavent</i>

Note that although Latin says **mē lavō** ('I wash myself'), in English we can say simply 'I wash'. So also **Scintilla sē parat** ('Scintilla prepares herself'), but we usually say 'prepares', 'gets ready'. And **pater sē vertit** ('father turns himself'), where we usually say 'turns'.

In Latin such transitive verbs (i.e. verbs requiring an object) usually have the reflexive pronoun as the object where English can use the verb intransitively (i.e. without any object).

Demonstrative pronouns

is he, ea she, id it; that.	Endings prefixed by e . Bold varies from standard endings.					
	<i>sing. male</i>	<i>sing. female</i>	<i>sing. neuter</i>	<i>plur. male</i>	<i>plur. female</i>	<i>plur. neuter</i>
nom	is	ea	id	ei	eae	ea
gen	eius	eius	eius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
dat	ei	ei	ei	eīs	eīs	eīs
acc	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
abl	eō	eā	eō	eīs	eīs	eīs

ille he, illa she, illud it; that.	Endings prefixed by ill . Bold varies from standard endings.					
	<i>sing. male</i>	<i>sing. female</i>	<i>sing. neuter</i>	<i>plur. male</i>	<i>plur. female</i>	<i>plur. neuter</i>
nom	ille	illa	illud	illi	illae	illa
gen	illius	illius	illius	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
dat	illi	illi	illi	illis	illis	illis
acc	illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
abl	illō	illā	illō	illis	illis	illis

hic, haec, hoc this (here).	Endings prefixed by h . Bold varies from standard endings.					
	<i>sing. male</i>	<i>sing. female</i>	<i>sing. neuter</i>	<i>plur. male</i>	<i>plur. female</i>	<i>plur. neuter</i>
nom	hic	haec	hoc	hi	hae	haec
gen	huius	huius	huius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
dat	huic	huic	huic	his	his	his
acc	hunc	hanc	hoc	hōs	hās	haec
abl	hōc	hāc	hōc	his	his	his

ipse, ipsa, ipsum self (emphasizing, e.g. **Flaccus ipse** Flaccus himself; **Horātia ipsa** Horatia herself; **eo ipso tempore** at that very time). Endings prefixed by **ips**. **Bold** varies from standard endings.

	<i>sing. male</i>	<i>sing. female</i>	<i>sing. neuter</i>	<i>plur. male</i>	<i>plur. female</i>	<i>plur. neuter</i>
nom	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
gen	ipsius	ipsius	ipsius	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
dat	ipsi	ipsi	ipsi	ipsis	ipsis	ipsis
acc	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
abl	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō	ipsis	ipsis	ipsis